

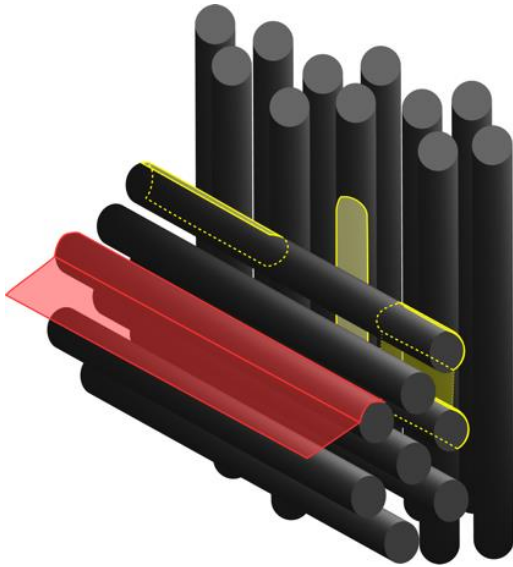
Determination of in-situ Interlaminar Fracture properties of Composites

A. Blázquez/F. París/M.L. Velasco/P. Caballos

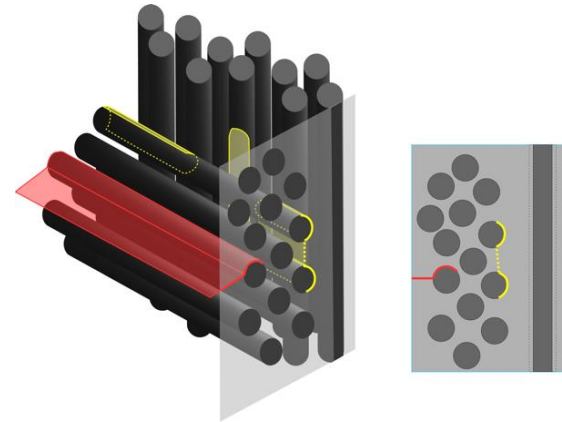
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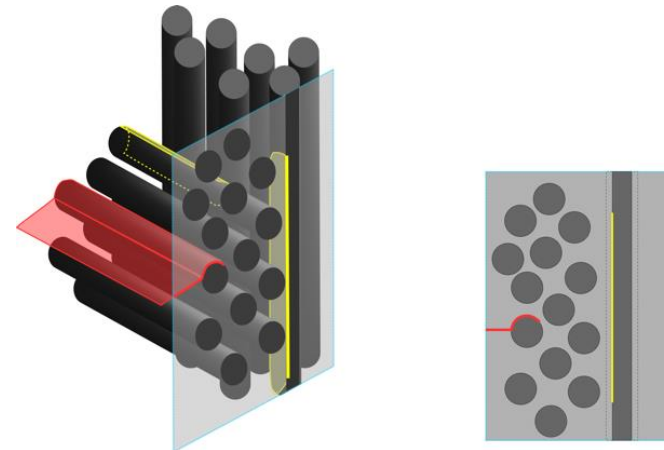
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General damage scheme (only fibres are represented) consisting in debonds of fibres from the matrix in the 0- and 90-degrees plies (in yellow in the figure), involving the presence of a transverse crack (in red in the figure).



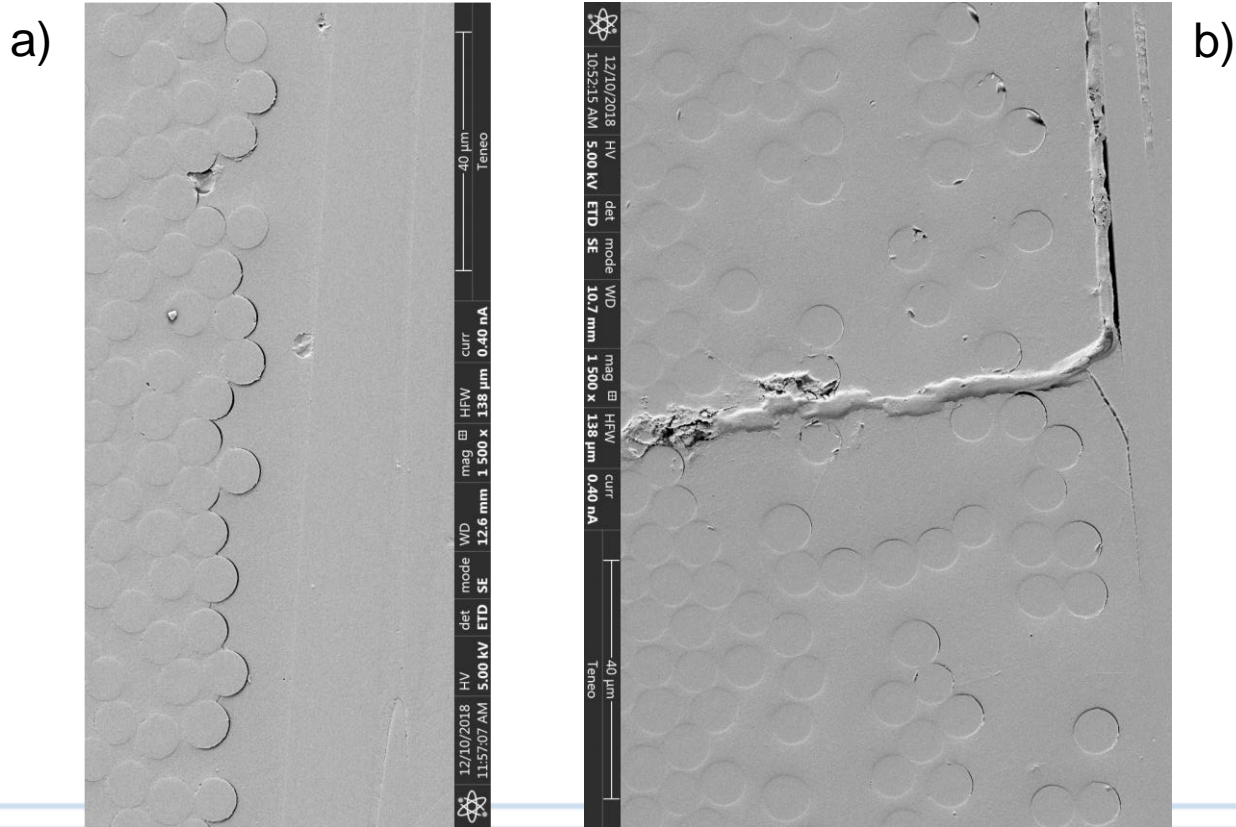
Damage onset of delamination involving just debonds in the 90-degrees ply.



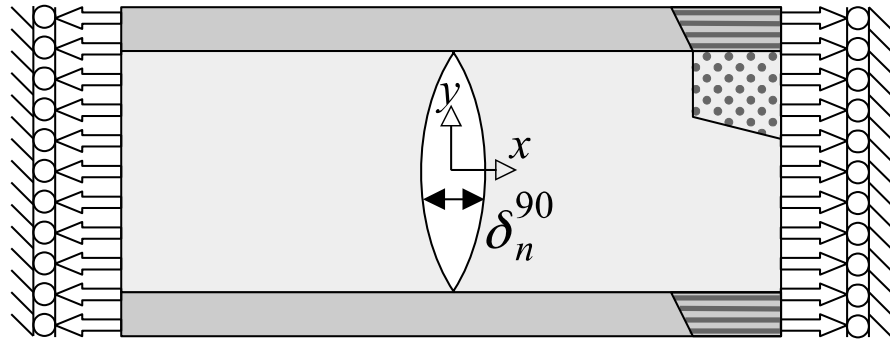
Damage onset of delamination involving just debonds in the 0-degrees ply.

Interlaminar damage in a $[0,90]_S$ laminate:

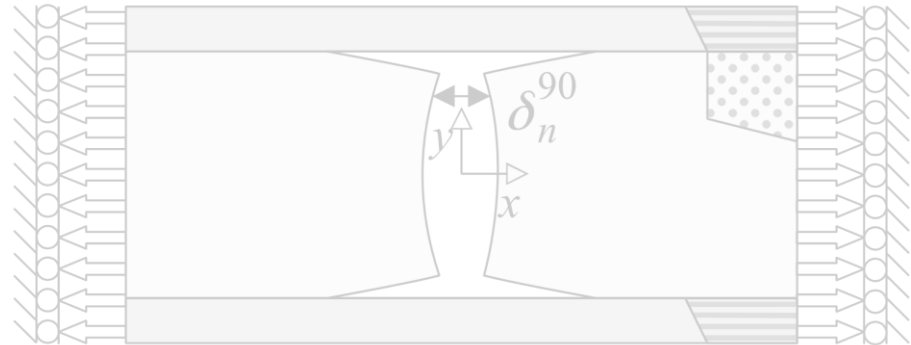
- a) debonds in fibres of the 90-degrees ply,
- b) debonds in fibres of the 0-degrees ply associated with the presence of a transverse crack.



a)



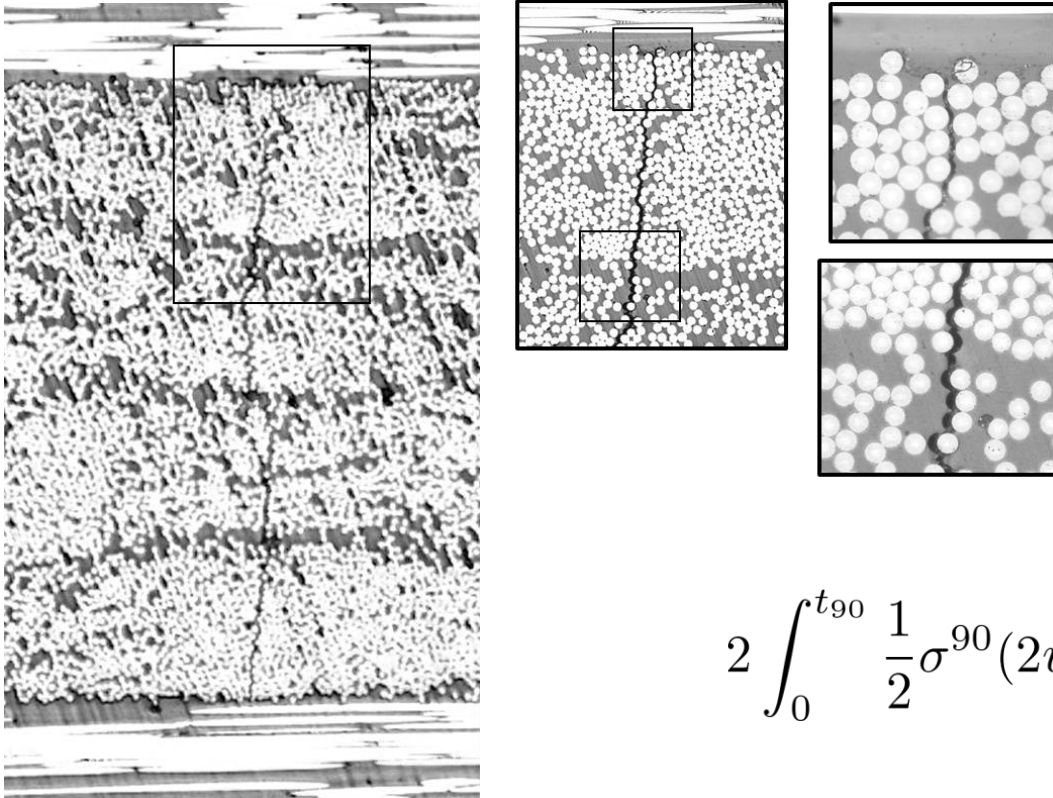
b)



Configurations studied:

- a) full transverse crack in the 90-degrees ply,
- b) full transverse crack in the 90-degrees ply with delamination between 0- and 90-degrees plies.

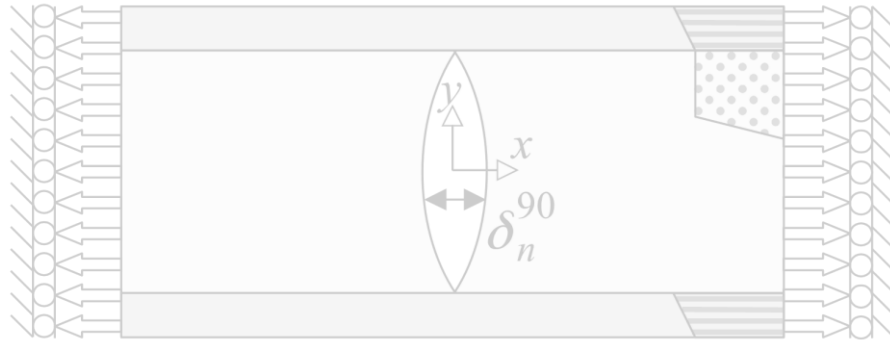
Micrograph of a representative morphology of damage in a $[0_4, 90_4, 0_4]$.



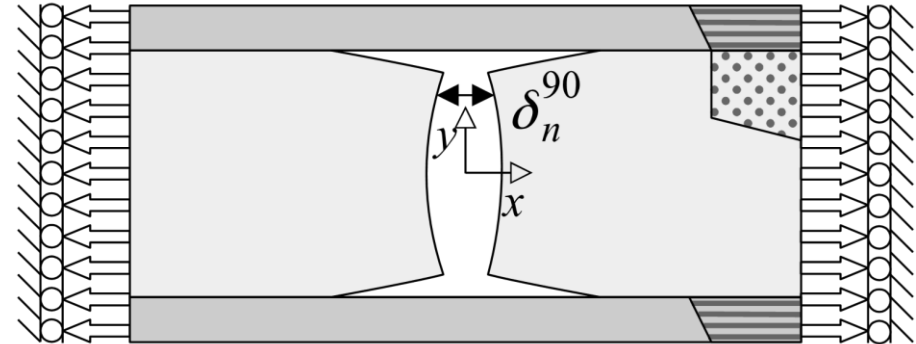
$$2 \int_0^{t_{90}} \frac{1}{2} \sigma^{90} (2u^{90}) dy = G_{IC}^{90} (2t_{90})$$

$$G_{IC}^{90} = 129.68 \text{ J/m}^2$$

a)



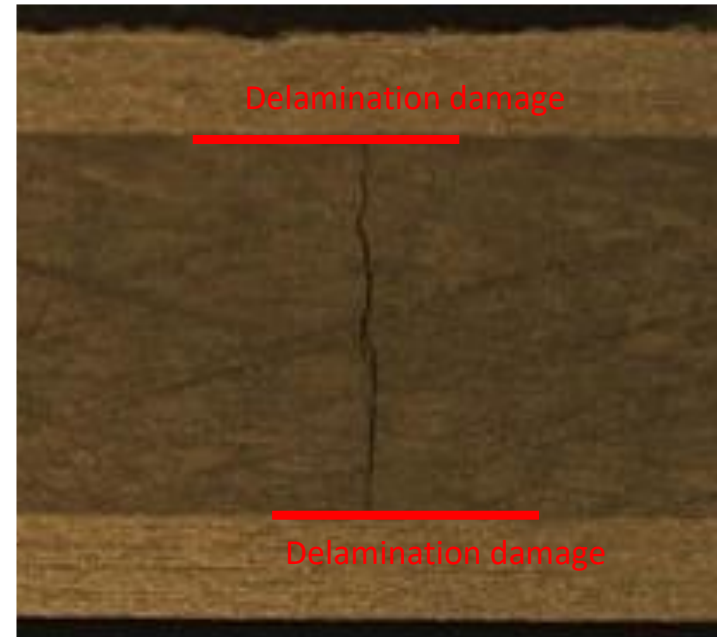
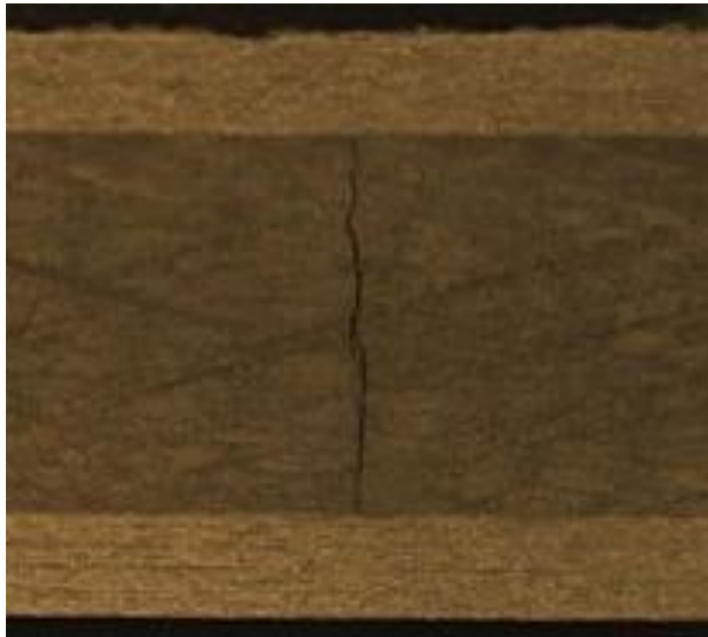
b)



Configurations studied:

- a) full transverse crack in the 90-degrees ply,
- b) full transverse crack in the 90-degrees ply with delamination between 0- and 90-degrees plies.

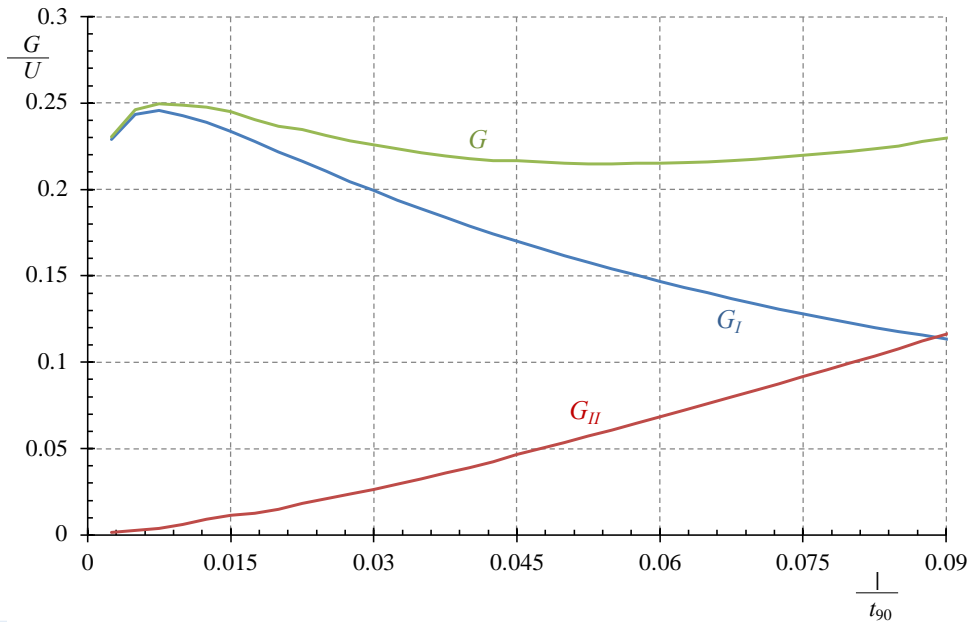
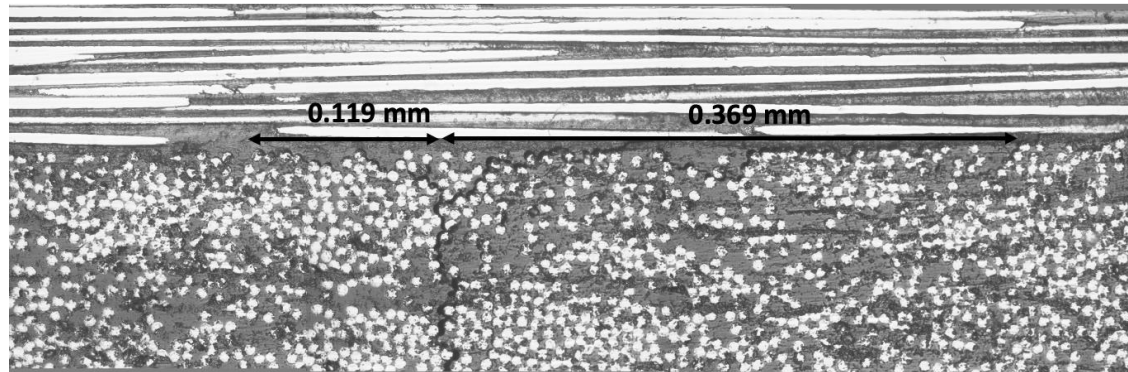
Micrograph of a representative morphology of damage in a $[0_4, 90_{16}, 0_4]$.



$$2 \int_0^{t_{90}} \frac{1}{2} \sigma^{90} (2u^{90}) dy = G_{IC}^{90} (2t_{90}) + G_C^{0/90} (4s)$$

$$G_{IC}^{0/90} = 60.215 \text{ J/m}^2$$

Damages involving delamination



Evolution of G , G_I and G_{II} of the delamination crack in the range of damage like delamination crack observed

$$U = \frac{1}{2} \sigma^{90} \varepsilon_R (2t_{90})$$

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