

Consolidation sensor framework for challenging material characterisation problems

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Importance of consolidation

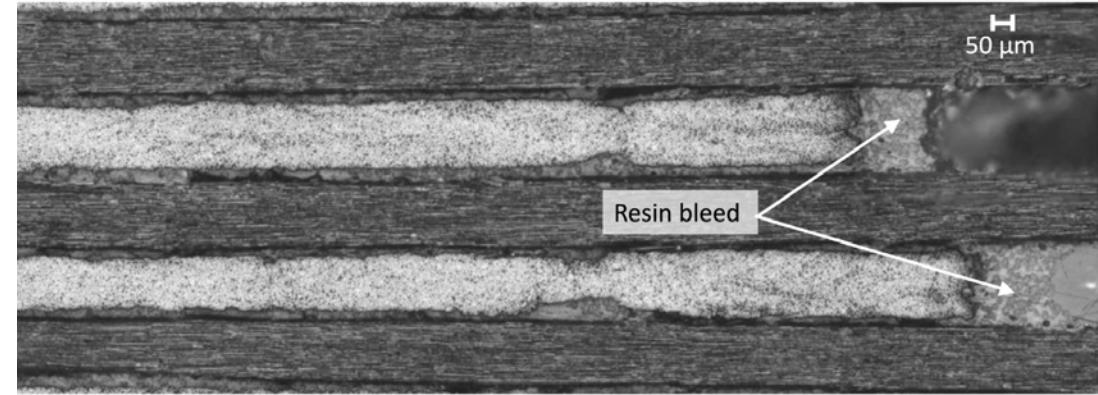
1 - Importance of consolidation in defect formation (fibre path defects, resin defects, voids)

2 - Dimensional tolerances (5% of thickness)

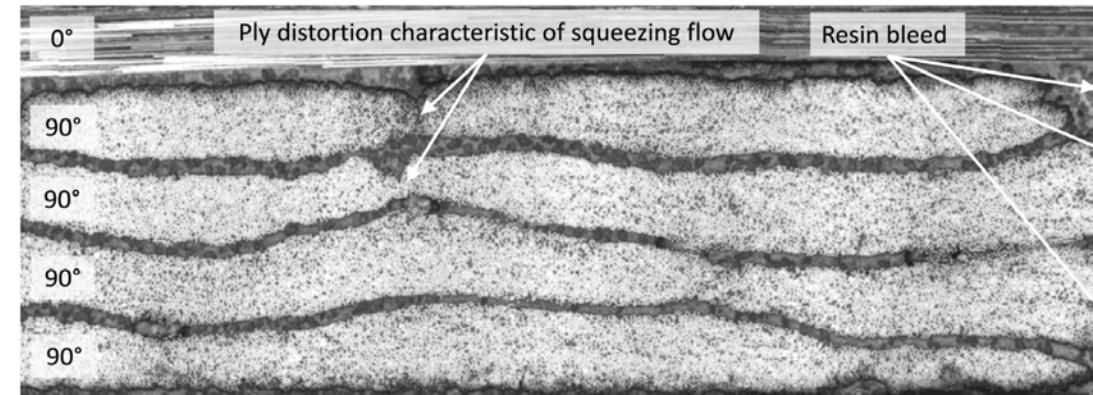
3 - Consolidation is influenced by resin flow modes

4 - Interconnected processes and parameters

Percolation resin flow

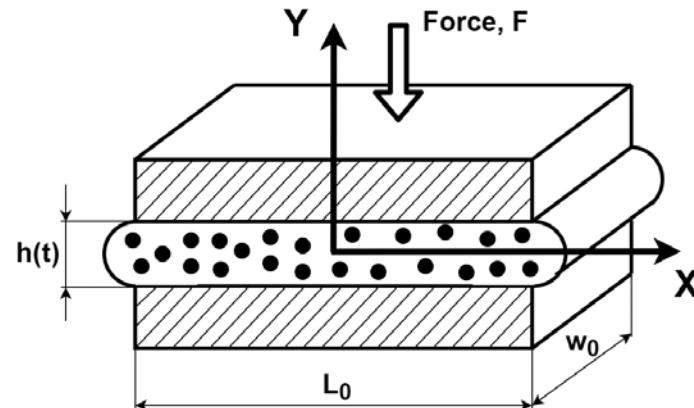


Shear resin flow



Characterisation process

Test scheme



Candidate models

Model 1

$$\frac{dh}{dt} = F(t, h) \cdot Q_1(h)$$

Model 2

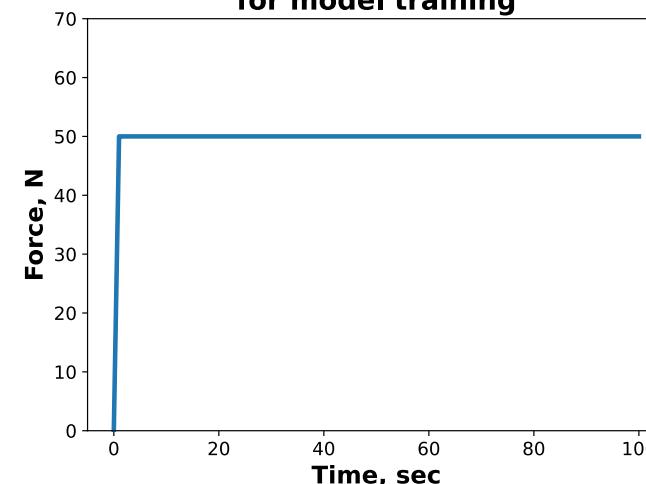
$$\frac{dh}{dt} = F(t, h) \cdot Q_2(h)$$

Model N

$$\frac{dh}{dt} = F(t, h) \cdot Q_N(h)$$

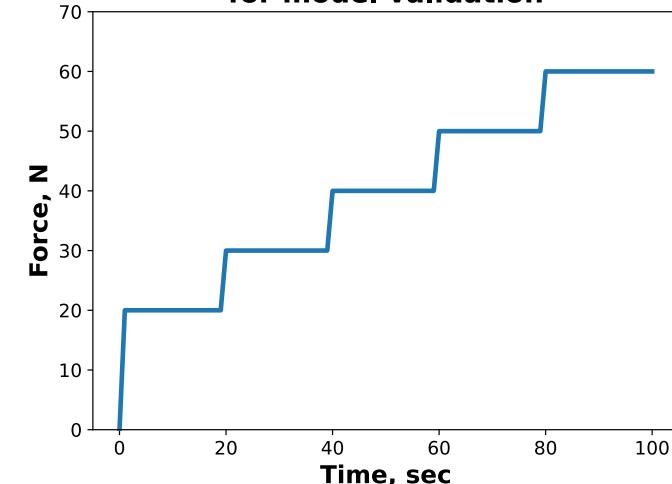
Training

Load schedule for model training

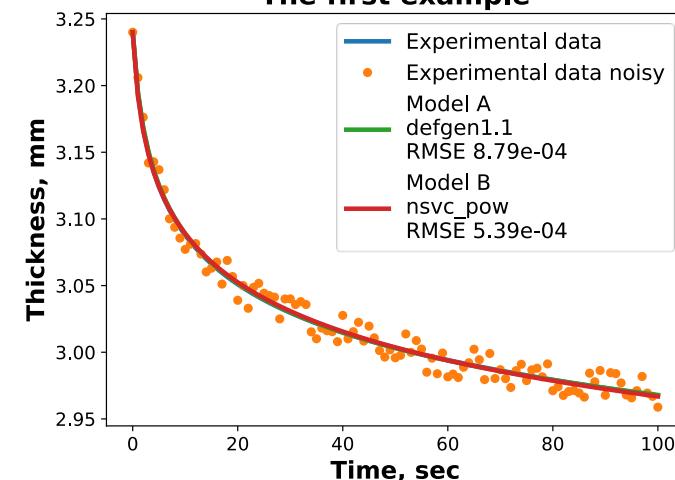


Validation

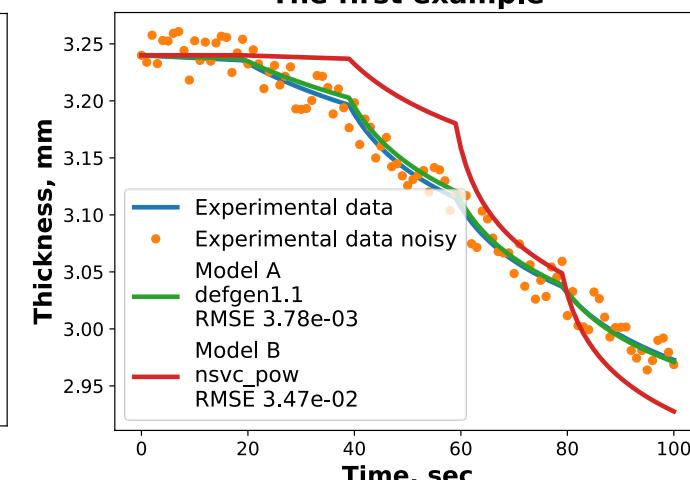
Load schedule for model validation



Training response The first example

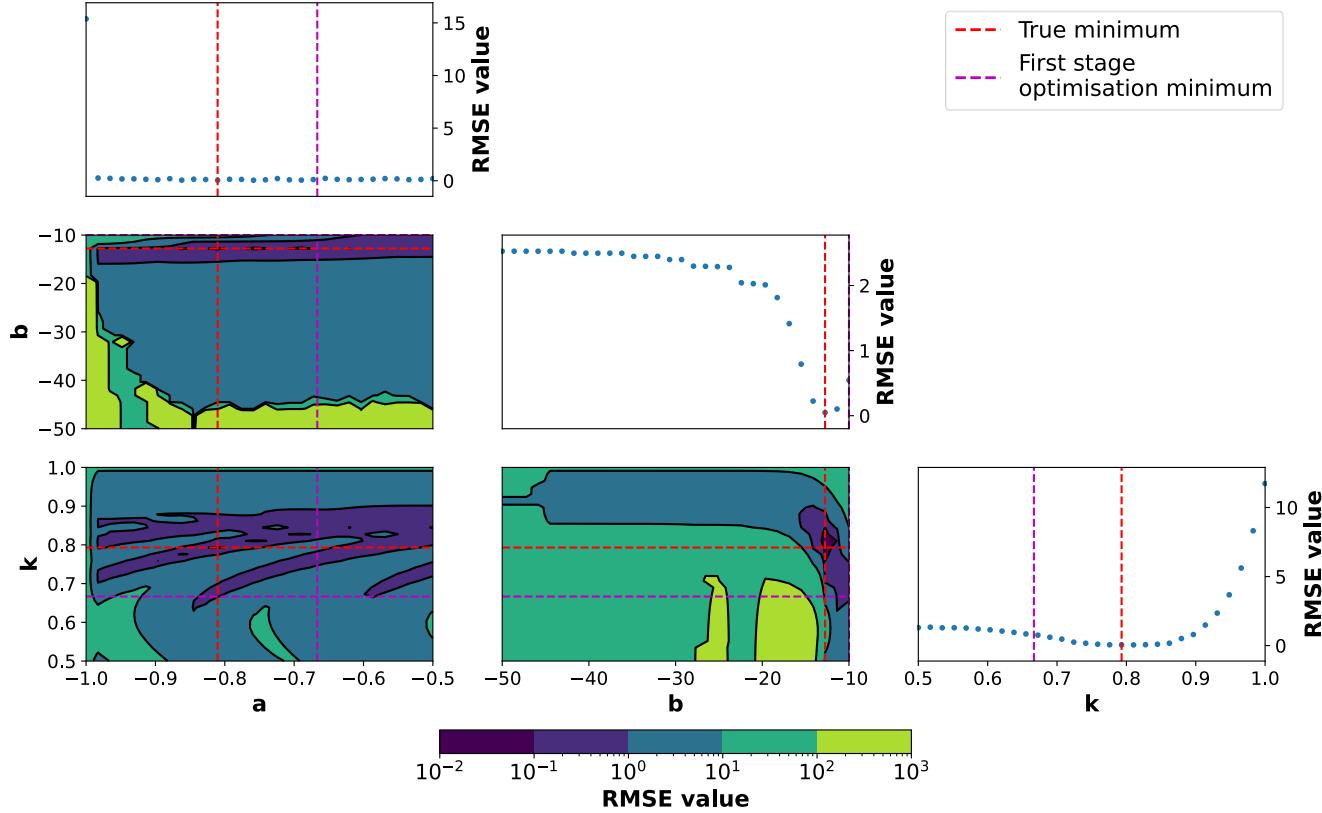


Validation response The first example

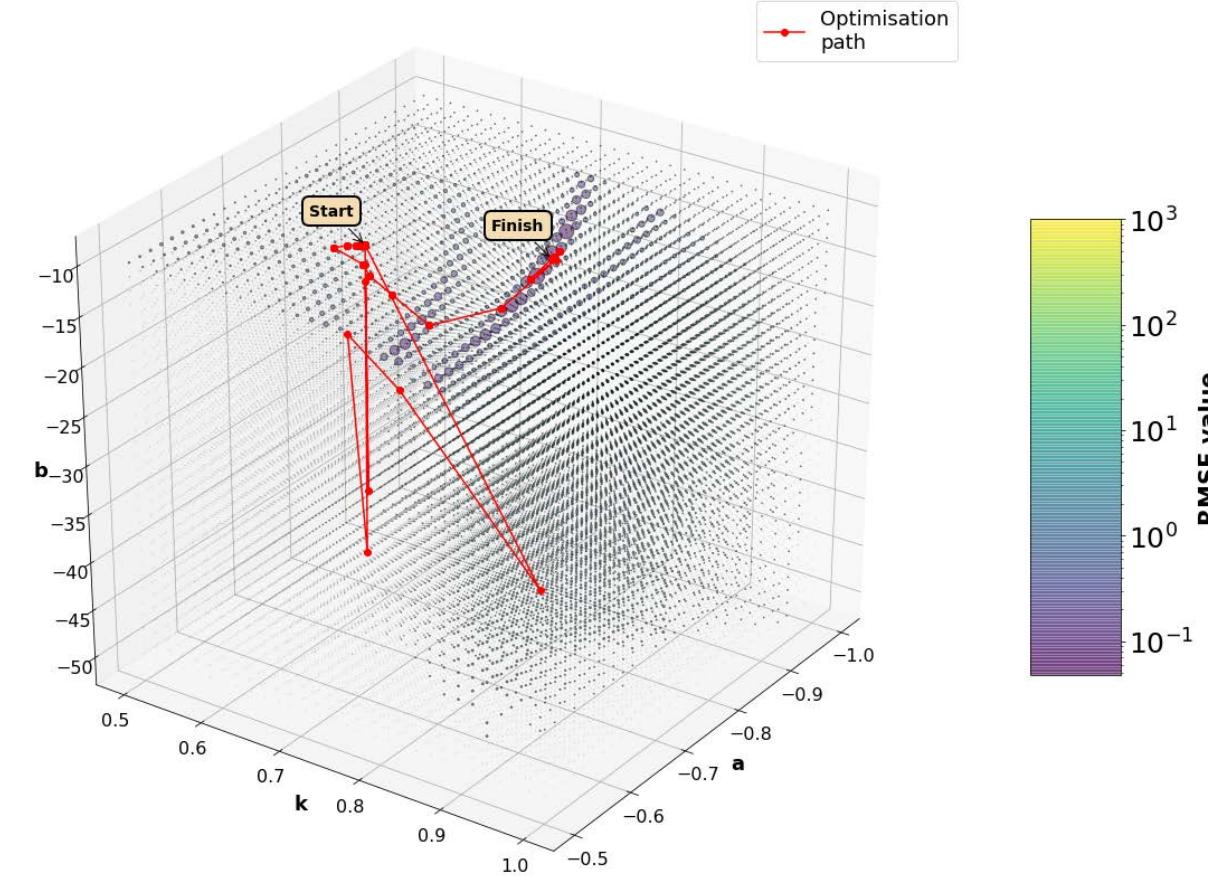


Two-step parameter extraction

Brute force step

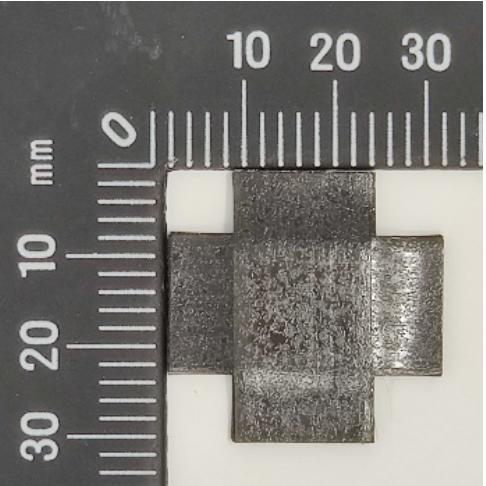
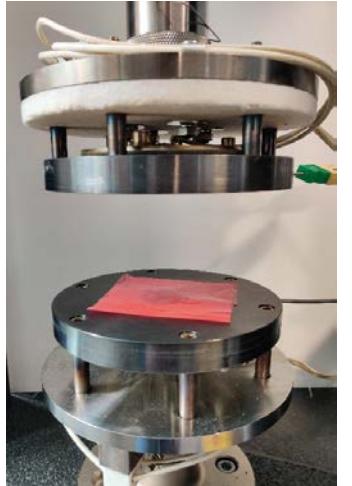


Secondary optimisation

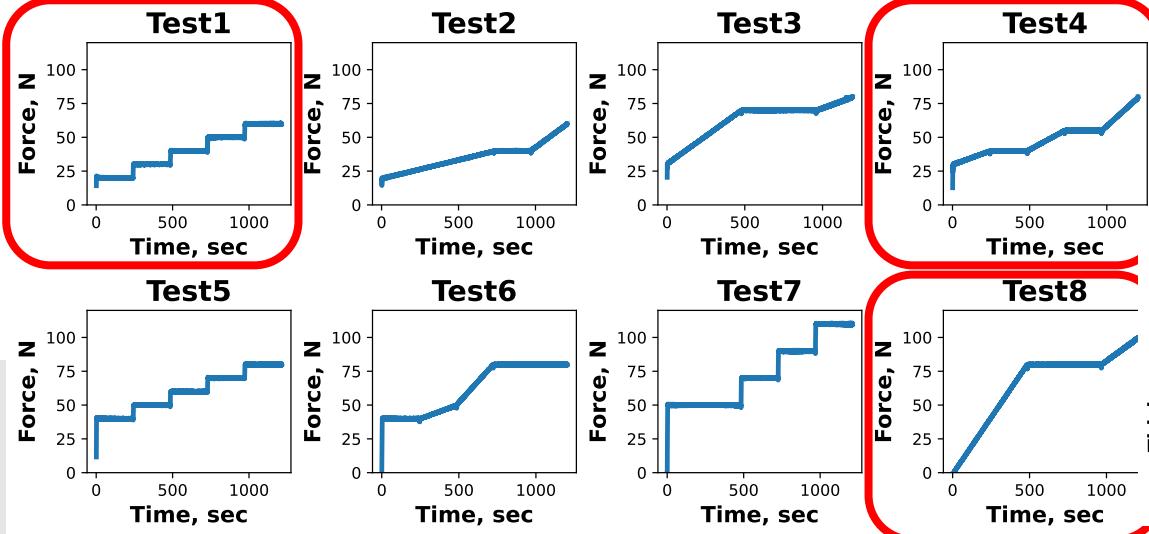


Data-rich testing programme

Test setup



Test cases



Training set options

Test 1

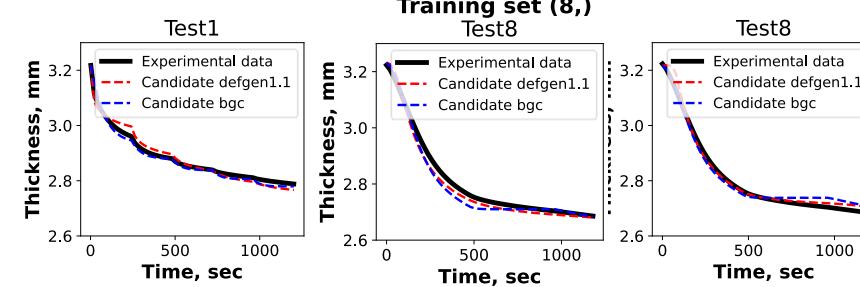
Test 4

Test 8

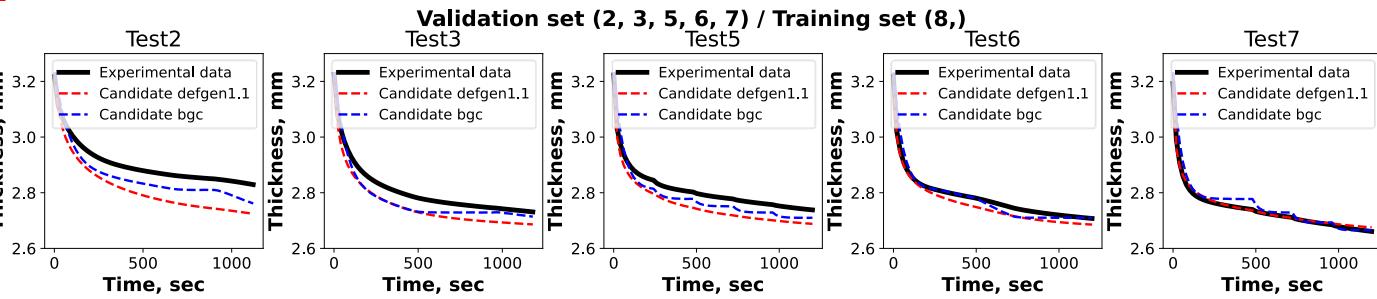
Test 1
Test 4Test 1
Test 8Test 4
Test 8Test 1
Test 4
Test 8

Training / Validation

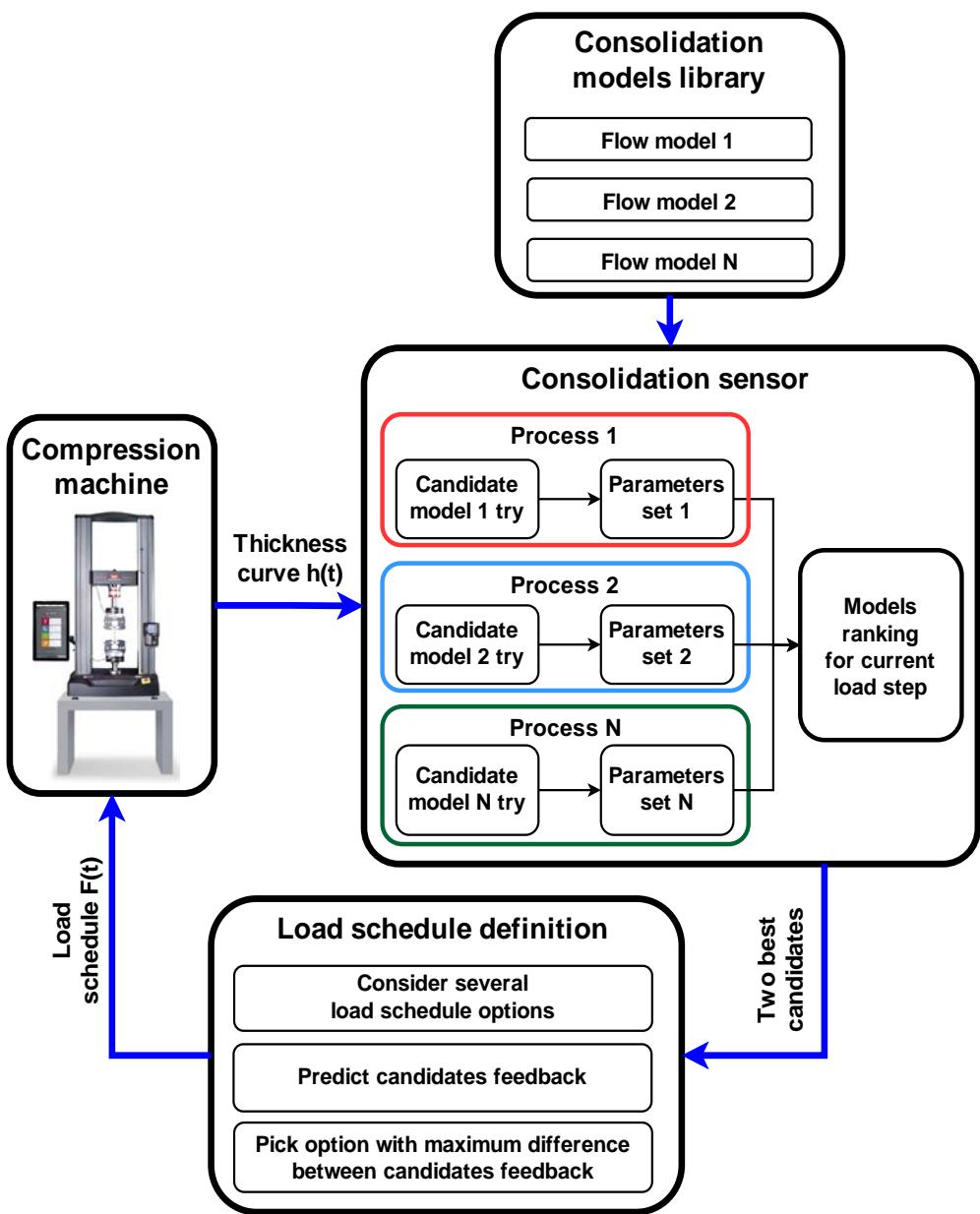
Training



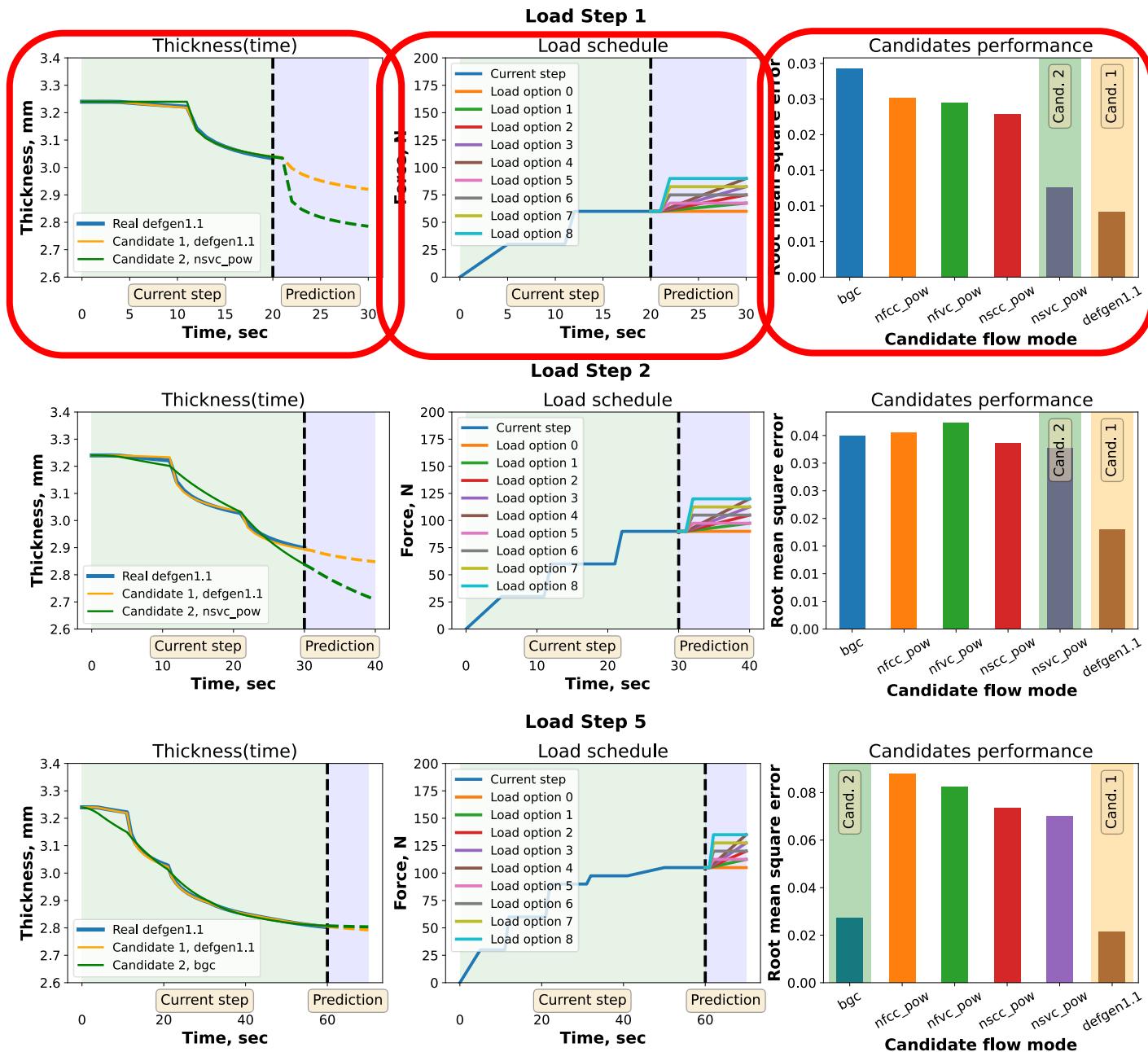
Validation



Conceptual design



Test example



Thank you
for your attention!

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